



Course Specifications

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Course Title: | Principles of Biochemistry |
| Course Code: | CHEM 439 |
| Program: | Bachelor in Chemistry |
| Department: | <i>Chemistry Department</i> |
| College: | <i>College of Science</i> |
| Institution: | <i>Jazan University (JU)</i> |

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|----------|
| A. Course Identification | 3 |
| 6. Mode of Instruction (mark all that apply)..... | 3 |
| B. Course Objectives and Learning Outcomes | 3 |
| 1. Course Description | 4 |
| 2. Course Main Objective | 4 |
| 3. Course Learning Outcomes | 4 |
| C. Course Content | 5 |
| D. Teaching and Assessment | 6 |
| 1. Alignment of Course Learning Outcomes with Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods | 6 |
| 2. Assessment Tasks for Students | 6 |
| E. Student Academic Counseling and Support | 7 |
| F. Learning Resources and Facilities | 7 |
| 1. Learning Resources | 7 |
| 2. Facilities Required | 7 |
| G. Course Quality Evaluation | 7 |
| H. Specification Approval Data | 8 |
| Melting point, Crystallization, Viscosity, Density, Solubility, Refractive index, The Saponification number, iodine number, Rancidity..... | 9 |

A. Course Identification

| | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Credit hours: 3h | Workload: 168 | ECTS: 6.0 |
| 2. Course type | | |
| a. | University <input type="checkbox"/> | College <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Department <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Others <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. | Required <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Elective <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Level/year at which this course is offered: <i>Level 8 / Year 4</i> | | |
| 4. Pre-requisites for this course (if any): | | |
| None | | |
| 5. Co-requisites for this course (if any): | | |
| None | | |

6. Mode of Instruction (mark all that apply)

| No | Mode of Instruction | Contact Hours | Percentage |
|----|------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| 1 | Traditional classroom LAB | 30 30 | 100% |
| 2 | Blended | -- | -- |
| 3 | E-learning | -- | -- |
| 4 | Distance learning | -- | -- |
| 5 | Other | -- | -- |

7. Contact Hours (based on academic semester)

| No | Activity | Contact Hours |
|----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Lecture | 30 |
| 2 | Laboratory/Studio | 30 |
| 3 | Tutorial | -- |
| 4 | Others (specify) | -- |
| | Total | 60 |

B. Course Objectives and Learning Outcomes

1. Course Description

| Course Title | Course Number | Contact Hours (CH) | | Credit unit (CU) | Year | Level | Pre-requisite |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | Lec. | Prac. | | | | |
| Principles of Biochemistry | CHEM 439 | 2 | 2 | 3 | Fourth Year | Eighth Level | |

Course objectives: They are to identify the following.

- Biological fluids and metabolic reactions (catabolic and anabolic)
- Nucleic acids, its structure and functions (DNA and RNA).
- Enzymes classification, regulation, factors affecting enzyme action.
- The importance of biochemistry in our life.

• Syllabus: A-Theoretical contents

General introduction to the study of bio-molecules – biological fluids - metabolic reactions (catabolic and anabolic) – production of bioenergetics – structure and function of macrobio-molecules, including proteins, amino acids, enzymes and carbohydrates (monosaccharides, disaccharides and polysaccharides) – Biological oxidation of glucose to obtain energy - lipids – classification and biological importance – structure and function of lipids - Fatty acids – beta oxidation of fatty acids to obtain energy – nucleic acids; structure and function - DNA and RNA, structure and function

Syllabus: B-Practical contents

- Selected experiments related to Biochemistry analysis (See attachment)

*See attachment

2. Course Main Objective

This course aims to provide students basic principles and definition of biochemistry, structure, functions and a general idea of metabolic reactions, biological functions of proteins, amino acids, enzymes and Nucleic acids. Carbohydrates studies and their function and Glucose oxidation to get energy. Lipids and their biological importance

3. Course Learning Outcomes

| CLOs | | Aligned PLOs |
|------|--|--------------|
| 1 | Knowledge and Understanding <i>Upon completing this course, student will be able to</i> | K |
| 1.1 | <i>Demonstrate knowledge and an understanding of fundamental biochemistry principles, including bimolecular structure, metabolic</i> | K.1 |

| CLOs | | Aligned PLOs |
|----------|--|--------------|
| | <i>pathways.</i> (M) | |
| 1.2 | <i>Explain the essential facts in biochemistry and correlate between the metabolic disorders and diagnosis of diseases.</i> (M) | K.2 |
| 2 | Skills : Upon completing this course, student will be able to | S |
| 2.1 | <i>Solve problems in biochemistry, differentiate between metabolic pathways and the energy production level from different bio-molecules, and evaluate the level of different biological metabolites in biological fluids.</i> (M) | S.1 |
| 2.2 | <i>Design, carry out, and record the results of biochemical experiments using classical techniques and modern instruments, then analyze those results to draw reasonable, accurate conclusions.</i> (M) | S.2 |
| 2.3 | <i>Apply proper procedures and regulations for safe use and disposal of Biological fluids, chemicals, and respond to emergencies in the laboratory.</i> (M) | S.3 |
| 2.4 | <i>Use communication and on line technology in biochemical concepts and experimental results through effective written and oral communication.</i> (M) | S.4 |
| 3 | Values: Upon completing this course, student will be able to | V |
| 3.1 | <i>Work as a group leader in cooperation with other colleagues .</i> (M) | VI |

C. Course Content

1-Theoretical Course contents:

| No | List of Topics | Contact Hours |
|--------------|--|---------------|
| 1 | An introduction to bio chemistry and carbohydrates identification and classification. | 2 |
| 2 | Nomenclature of monosaccharide's and their derivatives and reactions. | 2 |
| 3 | Metabolism of carbohydrates. | 4 |
| 4 | Amino acids chemistry and classification. | 2 |
| 5 | Chemical properties of amino acids and peptide formation. | 2 |
| 6 | Protein structure and functions. | 2 |
| 7 | Lipids identification and classification. Triglycerides functions. Compound lipids (Conjugated and derived). | 4 |
| 8 | Fatty acid oxidation (Beta Oxidation) and energy production. | 2 |
| 9 | Enzymes identification, classification, structure and catalysis mechanism. Enzyme Inhibitors. | 3 |
| 10 | Nucleic acids identification and classification. Nitrogenous bases and nucleotide structure. | 2 |
| 11 | DNA and RNA structure; identification of gen and genome. | 2 |
| 12 | DNA Transcription , RNA translation and protein synthesis. | 3 |
| 13 | Lab Experiments | 30 |
| Total | | 60 |

2- Practical course topics in attached file.

D. Teaching and Assessment

1. Alignment of Course Learning Outcomes with Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods

| Code | Course Learning Outcomes | Teaching Strategies | Assessment Methods |
|------|--|---|---|
| 1.0 | Knowledge and Understanding <i>Upon completing this course, student will be able to</i> | | |
| 1.1 | <i>Demonstrate knowledge and an understanding of fundamental biochemistry principles, including bimolecular structure, metabolic pathways</i> | Lectures, directed reading, group discussion and assignments | Examinations, quizzes, and assignments |
| 1.2 | <i>Explain the essential facts in biochemistry and correlate between the metabolic disorders and diagnosis of diseases</i> | Lectures, directed reading, group discussion and assignments | Examinations, quizzes, and assignments |
| 2.0 | Skills <i>Upon completing this course, student will be able to</i> | | |
| 2.1 | <i>Solve problems in biochemistry, differentiate between metabolic pathways and the energy production level from different bio-molecules, and evaluate the level of different biological metabolites in biological fluids.</i> | Lectures, group discussion, Laboratory works, and assignments | Examinations, quizzes, and assignments |
| 2.2 | <i>Design, carry out, and record the results of biochemical experiments using classical techniques and modern instruments, then analyze those results to draw reasonable, accurate conclusions</i> | Lab work, group work | lab report/ Lab notebook, Quiz and Practical examination. |
| 2.3 | <i>Apply proper procedures and regulations for safe use and disposal of Biological fluids, chemicals, and respond to emergencies in the laboratory</i> | Lab works | Quiz in Safety |
| 2.4 | <i>Use communication and on line technology in biochemical concepts and experimental results through effective written and oral communication.</i> | individual assignment and individual research projects, oral presentation | Reports, and seminar oral presentation |
| 3.0 | Values <i>Upon completing this course, student will be able to</i> | | |
| 3.1 | <i>Work as a group leader in cooperation with other colleagues .</i> | Lab Work, Group work | Group evaluation rubric, laboratory reports, Practical Assignment |

2. Assessment Tasks for Students

| # | Assessment task* | Week Due | Percentage of Total Assessment Score |
|----|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Homework assignment | 2 | 1 |
| 2 | Lecture Quizzes | 4 | 1 |
| 3 | Quiz in Safety | 5 | 0 |
| 4 | Mid-term exam | 6 | 15 |
| 5 | Homework assignment | 8 | 1 |
| 6 | Lecture Quizzes | 10 | 1 |
| 7 | Presentation session | 11 | 0 |
| 8 | Homework assignment | 12 | 1 |
| 9 | LAB | | |
| | Safety Quiz | 13 | 0 |
| | LAB sheet | 15 | 10 |
| | Final practical exam | 15 | 20 |
| 10 | Final Exam | 16 | 50 |

*Assessment task (i.e., written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.)

E. Student Academic Counseling and Support

Arrangements for availability of faculty and teaching staff for individual student consultations and academic advice:

Members of staff be available for academic counseling on daily basis for at 4h/day during office hours.

F. Learning Resources and Facilities

1. Learning Resources

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Required Textbooks | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lehninger, principles of biochemistry (sixth edition) by David L. Nelson Michafi M. Cox. W. H. FREEMAN AND COMPANY. New York. 2013 Concise Text of Biochemistry. T.N Pattabiraman, 3rd Ed, 2001. اسس الكيمياء الحيوية. الدكتور عبد المنعم الاعسر , المجلد الاول, المكتبة الاكاديمية 2011 - Textbook-of-Biochemistry-For-Medical-Students-6th-Edition.pdf (online) |
| Essential References Materials | None |
| Electronic Materials | Biochemistry, Donald Voet, Wiley; third edition (2004). |
| Other Learning Materials | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.wikipedia.org/ http://www.wpi.edu/Academics/Depts/Chemistry/Courses/General http://med-mu.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/DM-Vasudevan-Textbook-of-Biochemistry-For-Medical-Students-6th-Edition.pdf |

2. Facilities Required

| Item | Resources |
|--|---|
| Accommodation (Classrooms, laboratories, demonstration rooms/labs, etc.) | <i>1 Lecture room(s) for groups of 40 students 1 Lab for groups of 20 students</i> |
| Technology Resources (AV, data show, Smart Board, software, etc.) | <i>1 Computer laboratories for groups of 25 students</i> |
| Other Resources (Specify, e.g. if specific laboratory equipment is required, list requirements or attach a list) | <i>Colorimetric devices, Bunsen burner, microscopes, reagent bottles, beakers, Buchner funnel, Test tube and many more. Scientific videos</i> |

G. Course Quality Evaluation

| Evaluation Areas/Issues | Evaluators | Evaluation Methods |
|--|--|--------------------------------|
| <i>Extent of achievement of course learning outcomes</i> | <i>Students, Instructor & Course coordinator</i> | <i>(direct & indirect)</i> |
| <i>Quality of learning resources</i> | <i>Program coordinator</i> | <i>Indirect</i> |
| <i>Exam Quality assessment</i> | <i>Assessment committee</i> | <i>Indirect</i> |

Evaluation areas (e.g., Effectiveness of teaching and assessment, Extent of achievement of course learning outcomes, Quality of learning resources, etc.)

Evaluators (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify))

Assessment Methods(Direct, Indirect)

H. Specification Approval Data

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Council / Committee | Chemistry Department Council |
| Reference No. | 42 / 35 /102 112 |
| Date | 17 /09 /1442 Corresponding to 28 / 04 /2021 |

EXP

| Week | EXP, titles | Chemicals and tools | hours |
|-------|--|--|-------|
| 1 | Course Introduction include: -Safety during handling with Chemicals and biological samples. Introduction to the devices used in the laboratory. | Safety tools, and Devices | 2 |
| 2-3 | Carbohydrate detection | Molisch's, Barfoed. Reducing tests, Fehling's, Benedict's, Ammonical silver nitrate, Rapid furfural, furfural, Osazone formation and Iodine test | 4 |
| 4 | Estimation of the content of reducing sugars using Fehling's and Benedict's test | Fehling's and Benedict's reagent; copper(II) sulfate, potassium sodium tartrate, Potassium hydroxide | 2 |
| 5-6 | Estimation of glucose in serum by phenol-sulphuric acid method | Spectrophotometer, ethanol Phenol, Sulfuric acid, Water bath, Tubes with covers, filter paper, Cones | 4 |
| 7 | General tests for proteins | Ninhydrin reagent, copper sulfate in a strong base, sodium hydroxide solution, water bath | 2 |
| 8 | Solubility and Precipitation of protein | heavy metals (e.g. Hg ²⁺ , Pb ²⁺ , Cu ²⁺), Alkaloidal reagents (e.g. tannate & trichloroacetate), by denaturation (heat coagulation test, strong acids, strong base) | 2 |
| 9 | Color reactions of proteins, Biuret test, Millon's test and Reduced sulfur test, Hopkins-Colé test | copper sulfate, sodium hydroxide, Millon's reagent, Hopkins-Colé reagent, H ₂ SO ₄ | 2 |
| 10 | Estimation of amino acid | -Using Ninhydrin - titration with potassium hydroxide in the presence of formaldehyde | 2 |
| 11-12 | Properties of fats and oils | Melting point, Crystallization, Viscosity, Density, Solubility, Refractive index, The Saponification number, iodine number, Rancidity | 2 |
| 13 | Estimation of triglyceride | 4-chlorophenol, Magnesium aspartate, Sodium Azide | 2 |
| 14 | Revision on the theoretical part of the experiments | | 2 |
| 15 | FINAL EXAM | | |

